

## COUNTY GOVERNMENT OF KISUMU



### COUNTY ASSEMBLY OF KISUMU

### **THE HANSARD**

#### *Official Report*

#### SECOND ASSEMBLY – FIFTH SESSION

Wednesday, 24<sup>th</sup> February, 2021

House met in the Main Chamber at 9:00a.m.

(The Speaker (Hon. Elisha Jack Oraro) in the Chair)

### PRAYERS

**The Speaker** (Hon. Oraro): Hon. Members, pursuant to the provisions of Standing orders No. 32 (2), I want to request the Serjeant-At-Arms to ring the quorum bell for five minutes.

*(Quorum bell rung for five minutes)*

**The Speaker** (Hon. Oraro): Hon. Chief Whip could you please confirm if we have quorum.

**Majority Whip** (Hon. Misachi): Mr. Speaker, we have quorum. Thank you.

**The Speaker** (Hon. Oraro): Thank you. Mr. Clerk, kindly take us through the Order Paper of the day.

**The Speaker** (Hon. Oraro): Next order!!

**PAPERS LAID**

ADMINISTRATION OF LAW, JUSTICE, CONSTITUTIONAL AFFAIRS, GOOD GOVERNANCE AND SECURITY COMMITTEE ON THE COMMITTEE TRAINING ON ACCESS TO JUSTICE AND INTERPRETATION OF MANDATES

BY

HON. SETH OKUMU

CHAIRPERSON, ADMINISTRATION OF LAW, JUSTICE, CONSTITUTIONAL AFFAIRS, GOOD GOVERNANCE AND SECURITY COMMITTEE

ROADS, TRANSPORT AND PUBLIC WORKS REPORT ON THE BENCHMARKING REPORT WITH THE SISTER COMMITTEE OF THE COUNTY ASSEMBLY OF BUNGOMA

BY

HON. SETH KANGA

CHAIRPERSON, ROADS, TRANSPORT AND PUBLIC WORKS COMMITTEE

**The Speaker** (Hon. Oraro): Yes, Hon. Guya.

**Hon. Guya:** Thank you Mr. Speaker. Allow me to lay a Paper on behalf of the Chairperson, Administration of Law, Justice, Constitutional Affairs, Good Governance and Security Committee. Pursuant to the provisions of the Kisumu County Assembly, Standing Orders No. 182 (6), I wish to lay today Wednesday 24<sup>th</sup> February, 2021 Administration of Law, Justice, Constitutional Affairs, Good Governance and Security Committee report on the Committee Training on Access to Justice and Interpretation of Mandates. Thank you.

**The Speaker** (Hon. Oraro): Honourable Members, I confirm the receipt of Administration of Law, Justice, Constitutional Affairs, Good Governance and Security Committee report on the Committee Training on Access to Justice and Interpretation of Mandates as presented by Hon. Guya on behalf of Hon. Seth Okumu. I direct that the House Business Committee should schedule it for purposes of debate.

**The Speaker** (Hon. Oraro): Yes Hon. Guya.

**Hon. Guya:** Thank you Mr. Speaker. Allow me to lay a Paper on behalf of the Chairperson of the Standing Committee of Roads, Transport and Public Works. Pursuant to the provisions of the Kisumu County Assembly, Standing Orders No. 182 (6), I wish to lay today Wednesday 24<sup>th</sup> February, 2021, the Standing Committee of Roads, Transport and Public Works report on the

Benchmarking Report with the sister committee of the County Assembly of Bungoma. Thank you.

**The Speaker** (Hon. Oraro): Honourable Members, I confirm the receipt of the Standing Committee of Roads, Transport and Public Works report on the Benchmarking Report with the sister committee of the County Assembly of Bungoma. I direct that the House Business Committee should schedule it for purposes of debate.

### NOTICES OF MOTION

ADMINISTRATION OF LAW, JUSTICE, CONSTITUTIONAL AFFAIRS, GOOD GOVERNANCE AND SECURITY COMMITTEE ON THE COMMITTEE TRAINING ON ACCESS TO JUSTICE AND INTERPRETATION OF MANDATES

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CHAIRPERSON, ROADS, TRANSPORT AND PUBLIC WORKS COMMITTEE

**The Speaker** (Hon. Oraro): Yes, Hon. Guya.

**Hon. Guya:** Thank you Mr. Speaker. Pursuant to provision of the County Assembly Standing Order No. 45, I wish to give a Notice of Motion on behalf of Chairperson, of Administration of Law, Justice, Constitutional Affairs, Good Governance and Security Committee on the Committee Training on Access to Justice and Interpretation of Mandates.

**The Speaker** (Hon. Oraro): Proceed Hon. Guya.

**Hon. Guya:** Thank you Mr. Speaker. Pursuant to provision of the County Assembly Standing Order No. 45, I wish to give a Notice of Motion on behalf of Chairperson, Standing Committee

of Roads, Transport and Public Works report on the Benchmarking report with the sister committee of the County Assembly of Bungoma.

**The Speaker** (Hon. Oraro): Next order!

### STATEMENT

**The Speaker** (Hon. Oraro): Yes, Hon. Linnet Muga.

**Hon. Muga:** Thank you Mr. Speaker. I am rising on Standing Order No. 42. I wish to register my appreciation on the huge endorsements on the BBI Bill that we saw across the Country yesterday. I also want to thank the Members of this Assembly for the role they played when it came to the Assembly.

**The Speaker** (Hon. Oraro): What is it Hon. Guya.

**Hon. Guya:** Mr. Speaker, I don't remember this House passing a Bill called BBI. Let her clarify the Bill she is referring to.

**Hon. Muga:** Thank you Mr. Speaker. It is the Constitution of Kenya (Amendment) Bill, 2020. Thank you.

**The Speaker** (Hon. Oraro): Yes, Hon. Guya.

**Hon. Guya:** Thank you Mr. Speaker. I rise on Standing Order No. 42. As an ardent supporter of the Orange Democratic Movement, I would have wished that the Leader of Majority to brief the Members of this House on the process that is going on given that Kisumu County is an ODM County Government. Can we hear from the Leader of Majority on the same? I know he has the briefings on the same because the deadline is soon approaching. So that we take an active role on the same in this Assembly.

**Hon. Muga:** Point of Information.

**The Speaker** (Hon. Oraro): Whom do you want to inform?

**Hon. Muga:** Hon. Guya.

**The Speaker** (Hon. Oraro): Hon. Guya, Hon. Muga wants to inform you.

**Hon. Guya:** Mr. Speaker, on the issues of party maybe I can be informed by the Leader of Majority but not Hon. Linet Muga. That is my point and we need to take an active role in the exercise that is going on. Thank you.

**The Speaker** (Hon. Oraro): Let me give the Leader of Majority time to say something.

**Leader of Majority** (Hon. Onyango): Mr. Speaker, I want to thank the Hon. Guya for the concerns he has raised. Indeed, as ODM, we have a very important exercise that is going on. That is the registration of the Members at the polling station. I am aware that in each polling station, we have 60 officials. Twenty youths, twenty women, and twenty mainstreams. Currently, the registration is going on and it is believed that probably those are the people that will be used when the nomination of the party will be conducted when the time comes. It is very important that that each Member from the respective Wards, they need to make sure that this exercise goes on very well.

I want to inform this House that personally I was in the Sub-county and the exercise is going on very well in Muhoroni. We came in to support that exercise and I would wish that each Member who support that process through the party must make sure that we don't fail the party on this because the time will come that this is what will cushion you.

Two, I want to say that I am very proud of our County Assembly because when the Constitution Amendment Bill, 2020 came to this House, we were the Second Assembly in the Country to pass it. Thereby giving the direction to the entire Country on which direction to take. Mr. Speaker, yesterday was a *Supper Tuesday* as Baba had rightly put it and as at today in the morning, 38 County Assemblies had passed the Constitution of Kenya (Amendment) Bill, 2020. We are taking the bragging rights because we gave a direction to this Country and I thank the Members for that.

Mr. Speaker, as I said earlier, now is when the hard task begins. Going forward, we need to go out there and engage the members of our Wards so that they can turn up in large numbers when the Referendum comes and vote for changes in the Constitution. That is why I had opined that probably it would be important...

**Hon. Muga:** Mr. Speaker, I want to inform the Leader of Majority that the life membership of ODM is Kshs. 5,000....

**The Speaker** (Hon. Oraro): Honourable Members, I gave time to the Leader of Majority to say something. We have got Members of other parties in this House. That is ODM, Ford Kenya and Independent Members. There is a provision of handling party matters, that is through Parliamentary Group Meetings and I thought the Leader of Majority would give a direction when Hon. Guya raised that matter. I want to suspend the discussion on the party affairs and direct that the Leader of Majority should prepare a PGM and give a brief on what is happening on the ground.

**The Speaker** (Hon. Oraro): Yes, Hon. Guya.

**Hon. Guya:** Thank you. I would request that the statement made by Hon. Muga that life membership of ODM is Kshs. 5,000 be expunged from the records of this House. This is a very serious party.

**Hon. Muga:** I was saying that....

**The Speaker** (Hon. Oraro): Yes, Leader of Majority.

**Leader of Majority** (Hon. Onyango): The Hon. Muga is becoming unruly in this House. You are aware that this is an ODM House and recently we brought all the Members to the party. That notwithstanding, allow me to finish what I was saying...

**The Speaker** (Hon. Oraro): What is it Hon. Agolla?

**Hon. Agolla:** Thank you Mr. Speaker. The Leader of Majority is rushing with my point. I just want to say that the Hon. Ogutu, Hon. Oiko have crossed to ODM side.

**The Speaker** (Hon. Oraro): What is it Hon. George Ogutu?

**Hon. Ogutu:** Thank you Mr. Speaker. I expected the Leader of Majority to address this House as a House with a new beginning. It is now clear from the party chairman that those who came to this Assembly on other tickets should be absorbed to ODM. You have heard his statement and I want to tell him that we are all Members of ODM by default. We don't need to be discriminated in this House. He is scaring people who would want to join the party. Thank you, Mr. Speaker.

**The Speaker** (Hon. Oraro): Yes, Leader of Majority.

**Leader of Majority** (Hon. Onyango): Mr. Speaker, I really don't want to delve on this issue but you know it is on record that Hon. Oiko Pete officially came and we welcomed him to the part at Tom Mboya Labour College. The same to Hon. George Ogutu but he is flip flopping. We cannot beg him forever. We have people on the sideline waiting. If he wants to take his sweet time, so be it

**Hon. Ogutu:** On a point of information.

**The Speaker** (Hon. Oraro): Just a minute Hon. Ogutu. Hon. Leader of Majority just have a seat. Honorable Members let's be clear, even if Hon. Ogutu and Hon. Pete have joined ODM Party then we still have Hon. Philemon Ojuok, who is in Ford-Kenya Party. I would still direct that the Leader of Majority to organize a Parliamentary Group Meeting and discuss these matters.

**The Speaker** (Hon. Oraro): What is it Hon. Gard Olima!

**Hon. Olima:** Mr. Speaker, I believe that it is not in order for the Leader of Majority to claim on Hansard that Hon. Oiko Pete is an ODM Party Member yet he is holding a Minority leadership position in the House. That would be wrong as he will be earning what he should not and if he joins ODM Party then he should resign from the seat and let somebody else take it up. He should also resign from this House and seek a fresh mandate through the ODM Party to come to this

House. Whatever the Leader of Majority has said should therefore be expunged from Hansard unless we remove Hon. Oiko Pete from the Minority Leader position.

**The Speaker** (Hon. Oraro): Honorable Members, I do not know why we are going back to an issue I have ruled on. I have overruled the debate on party issues and directed that the Leader of Majority organizes for your own Parliamentary Group Meeting and discuss the matter.

**Leader of Majority** (Hon. Onyango): Much obliged Mr. Speaker. Let me wind up on what I was saying on the Constitution of Kenya (Amendment) Bill, 2020. The train has now left the station and we are currently on flight mode, and what I would wish would happen going forward is that we move with speed so that we start organizing the Assembly ‘Bunge Mashinani’. This will give us an opportunity to engage effectively with our voters. Mr. Speaker if you so direct then probably in the next two weeks or whichever time is convenient, that program will kick off so that we go down at the ‘Mashinani’ and we deliver the BBI message to the common ‘mwanainchi’ thank you.

**The Speaker** (Hon. Oraro): Yes, Hon. Guya

**Hon. Guya:** Thank you Mr. Speaker, I also have a personal statement

**The Speaker** (Hon. Oraro): Hon. Guya, I had given you time to make your personal statement...

**Hon. Guya:** I was in the process but the Leader of Majority had to...

**The Speaker** (Hon. Oraro): I remember, yes proceed.

**Hon. Guya:** Mr. Speaker, before that, I just want to inform the Leader of Majority that he is talking of ‘Bunge Mashinani’ yet we had agreed here and resolved that we were going to have the public participation at the wards and I believe that that will take care of everything.

Mr. Speaker, my personal statement is that there is a lot of construction going on behind the assembly and we currently do not have parking space as Members of this County Assembly so, Mr. Speaker, this compels us not to come with our vehicles and if we do then the security of these vehicles is at stake. My vehicle was broken into and the radio was plucked off when I parked somewhere out here. I would wish that the security of the assembly be improved even as we park behind because we are sure of the current inadequate parking space, thank you.

**The Speaker** (Hon. Oraro): Thank you so much Hon. Guya. The construction is something we can bear with and I talked to the persons concerned and they have agreed to speed up the process so that we have the parking. On the same note I will request the Office of the Sergeant-at-Arms to liaise with the security so that other Members can park in front of the assembly and within the assembly as the security people ensure that they look across the flash parking. It is statement time.

**The Speaker** (Hon. Oraro): Next Order!

**MOTION;**

REPORT ON THE STUDY TOUR WITH THEIR COUNTERPART NAIROBI CITY  
COUNTY ASSEMBLY.

COMMITTEE OF WATER, ENVIRONMENT AND NATURAL RESOURCES

BY HON. SAMSON AMESO, CHAIRPERSON.

Thank you

**The Speaker** (Hon. Oraro): Yes, Hon. Carren Linet Muga.

**Hon. Muga:** Thank you very much Mr. Speaker, I am going to read the referred report on behalf of my Chairperson, Hon. Samson Ameso.

**PREAMBLE**

Mr. Speaker and Hon. Members, following the completion of the Committee's investigation on the Industrial Pollution of Lake Victoria, the Committee on Water, Environment and Natural Resources in its deliberation of 23<sup>th</sup> September, 2020 resolved to conduct a Study Tour to Nairobi City County Assembly to determine inter alia the Solid Waste Management Strategies employed by the County of Nairobi with a view of making relevant recommendations for implementation in the management of Solid Wastes in Kisumu City.

The reason for this study tour was due to the awareness of the Committee that the attendant problems of Solid Wastes are shared by both cities and that Solid waste dumps are seriously spoiling the environmental conditions in both Nairobi and Kisumu City. Thus the purpose of this tour was to determine various environmental issues based on the following subjects of inquiry;

1. To establish the Contribution of proper planning and funding to solid waste management.
2. To highlight the main causes of improper solid waste management,
3. To establish the relationship between solid waste management and rapid industrialization and urbanization.
4. To establish gaps in legislative formulation and implementation.
5. To examine the major causes for the inefficient municipal solid waste management systems

Mr. Speaker and Hon. Members, take notice that the Clerk of the Assembly made a communication to the Nairobi City County Assembly via a letter dated 24<sup>th</sup> September, 2020 detailing the modalities of the study tour to the Nairobi City County Assembly Committee on Environment and Natural Resources. Consequently the Clerk of Nairobi City County Assembly sent an approval letter to the Committee, informing the members that the City County Assembly was ready to receive and meet the conditions for a successful study tour (See Annex i).



Establishment and Mandate of the Committee.

Mr. Speaker and Hon. Members,

The Sectoral Committee on Water, Environment and Natural Resources is established under Standing Order No. 193 of the Kisumu County Assembly Standing Orders, whose mandates, pursuant to the Standing Order No. 193 (Second Schedule) is as follows;

*To investigate, inquire into, and report on all matters relating to the provision of clean water for Domestic use; implementation of specific national government policies on natural resources and environmental conservation, including soil and water conservation and forestry and control of air pollution, noise pollution, other public nuisances and outdoor advertising.*

The Subject matter of the Sectoral Committee on Water, Environment and Natural Resources are as stated in the Second Schedule of the Kisumu County Assembly Standing Orders No. 193 and are as follows; Environmental Conservation, noise pollution, provision of clean water for domestic use, water conservation and implementation of specific national government policies.

Composition.

The committee as currently constituted comprises of the following Honorable Members;

NAME	POSITION
1. Hon. Samson Ameso	- Chairperson
2. Hon. Kennedy Ooko	- Vice Chairperson
3. Hon. Seth Okumu	- Member
4. Hon. Seth Kanga	- Member
5. Hon. David Arao	- Member
6. Hon. Joachim Oketch	- Member
7. Hon. Roy Samo	- Member
8. Hon. Steve Owiti	- Member
9. Hon. Gard Olima	- Member
10. Hon. Olga Aoko	- Member
11. Hon. Caren Muga	- Member
12. Hon. Maurice Ngeta	- Member
13. Hon. Philemon Ojuok	- Member
14. Hon. Johnson Guya	- Member
15. Hon. John Atieno	- Member

Committee Secretariat.

1. Peter Anditi - Senior Clerk Assistant
2. Harman Moses - Committee Clerk
3. Patrick Okoyo - Hansard
4. Rose Baraza - Serjeant-at-arms

**ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS.**

Mr. Speaker and Hon. Members, I would like to express my special thanks of gratitude to all members of the Committee on Water, Environment and Natural Resources for their valuable contributions during this study tour that ensured that the findings made therein are in tandem with environmental realities in Kisumu County.

The Committee also extends special thanks to the offices of the Speaker and Clerk of the Assembly and the Secretariat of the Committee for their support in the entire duration of the tour.

I therefore humbly submit this Report for consideration by the House on behalf of the Committee on Water, Environment and Natural Resources.

**LEGAL BASIS INFORMING THE STUDY TOUR.**

Mr. Speaker and Hon. Members, the subject matter of this study tour is guided by the Environment Management and Co-Ordination Act, 1999 and Environmental Management and Coordination (Amendment) Act, 2015, The Water Act, 2002, the Public Health Act, Occupational Safety and Health Act 2007 and Kisumu County Solid Waste Management Act, 2015 and the following regulations anchored on the Acts:

- a) The Environment Management and Co-Ordination (Air Quality) Regulations, 2014.

The objective of the Regulations is to provide for prevention, control and abatement of air pollution to ensure clean and healthy ambient air. It provides for the establishment of emission standards for various sources such as mobile sources (e.g. motor vehicles) and stationary sources (e.g. industries) as outlined in the Environment Management and Coordination Act, 1999. It also covers any other air pollution source as may be determined by the Minister in consultation with NEMA. Emission limits for various areas and facilities have been set. The regulations provide the procedure for designating controlled areas and the objectives of air quality management plans for these areas.

- b) The Environment Management and Coordination, (Water Quality) Regulations 2016.

These regulations applies to drinking water, water used for industrial purposes, water used for agricultural purposes, water used for recreational purposes, water used for fisheries and wildlife, and water used for any other purposes.

- c) Kisumu County Solid Waste Management Act, 2015

The objective of this Act is to provide for the realization of the Constitutional requirements under Article 42 of the Constitution of Kenya on right to a clean and healthy environment and Article 43 on health and sanitation, and implementation of

section 2 (g) of the Fourth Schedule on refuse removal and disposal in relation to solid waste management and for connected purposes.

## BACKGROUND INFORMATION

### ESTABLISHMENT OF THE NAIROBI CITY COUNTY ASSEMBLY COMMITTEE ON ENVIRONMENT AND NATURAL RESOURCES.

Mr. Speaker and Hon. Members, The Sectoral Committee on Environment and Natural Resources was established on Thursday 5th October, 2017, pursuant to the provisions of the Standing Order No. 203(1) of the Nairobi City County Assembly Standing Orders.

#### Functions of the Committee

Pursuant to the Provisions of the Standing Order No. 203 (6) of the Nairobi City County Assembly Standing Orders, the functions of the Committee are to-

1. Investigate, inquire into, and report on all matters relating to the mandate, management, activities, administration, operations and estimates of the department of Environment and Natural Resources;
2. Study the programme and policy objectives of the department and the effectiveness of the implementation;
3. Study and review all county legislation referred to it;
4. Study, assess and analyze the relative success of the department as measured by the results obtained as compared with their stated objectives;
5. Investigate and inquire into all matters relating to the department as they may deem necessary, and as may be referred to them by the county assembly;
6. To vet and report on all appointments where the constitution or any law requires the county assembly to approve, except those understanding order 196 (committee on appointments) of the Nairobi City County Assembly Standing Orders; and
7. Make reports and recommendations to the county assembly as often as possible, including recommendation of proposed legislation.

#### Subject Area of the Committee

The Third Schedule to the Nairobi City County Assembly Standing Orders provides that the Committee is to consider the implementation of specific national government policies on natural resources and environmental conservation, including soil and water conservation and forestry and control of air pollution, noise pollution, other public nuisances and refuse removal, refuse dumps and solid waste disposal.

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The Nairobi City County Assembly Committee on Environment and Natural Resources comprises of the following Members:-

1. Hon. John Kamau - Chairperson
2. Hon. Fredrick Onyango Okeyo - Vice-Chairperson
3. Hon. John Kamangu,
4. Hon. Peter Imwatok,
5. Hon. James Mwangi Wambui,
6. Hon. Peter Wahinya Njau,
7. Hon. Laura Mwendu,
8. Hon. Joyce Muthoni,
9. Hon. Muchene Kabiru,
10. Hon. Jeremiah Themendu,
11. Hon. Susan Makungu,
12. Hon. Silas Ongwae,
13. Hon. Mwaura Samora,
14. Hon. Jared Ondieki Akama,
15. Hon. Emily Wanjiku Waithaka,
16. Hon. Rose Masitsa,
17. Hon. Francis Otieno Ngesa,
18. Hon. Solomon Magembe,
19. Hon. Jairus Amukhoye Omayo,

#### Secretariat

The Committee Secretariat comprise of the following officers:-

1. Ms. Rose Edna Kanana (Clerk Assistant)
2. Ms. Hellen Mutie (Clerk Assistant )-
3. Ms. Edith Wanyama (Office Assistant)

#### In Attendance during Joint Meetings

1. Mr. Mario Kainga – Director of Sanitation for the Nairobi County Government and Project Manager for the Nairobi Metropolitan Services (NMS)

#### Mr. Speaker and Hon. Members

In the presentation by Mr. Mario Kainga to the Members, it was noted that apart from National Legislations, the management of the Environment is further guided by the operationalization of Solid Waste Management Act and the collaboration between Nairobi's Environment and Natural Resources Committee with Japan International Corporation Agency (JICA) in solid waste management which has further simplified the management of wastes in the City.

**OVERALL WASTE CHARACTERISTICS IN NAIROBI CITY**

Mr. Speaker and Hon. Members, following the presentation by Mr. Mario Kainga on the steps taken by Nairobi County on the management of Solid Wastes, the Committee was informed that domestic waste in Nairobi contributes 68% of the total waste generated in Nairobi; while non-domestic waste from industrial, markets, roads & other activities contributes a combined total of about 32% of the total waste generated and is broken down as follows; Industrial: 14 %; roads: 8 %; hospitals: 2 %; markets: 1 %; and 7 % from other sources.

The Committee was further informed that while it is expected that there should be similarity in the waste characterizations at source and at collection points as theoretically waste generated at source ends up at collection points, this is not the case in reality. The difference between immediate source and collection points based waste characteristics are attributed to some of the waste at source not passing through communal waste collection points, but going straight to disposal dump as in the case of middle to high income residential areas and larger businesses that use door to door private collection; and in the instances where it does go through communal collection points first as in the lower income areas. The difference is likely due to natural degradation of organic waste and paper, and is also likely strong evidence of the active informal recovery and trading of recyclable material in the City as has often been observed.

**THE WASTE MATERIALS RECOVERY, TRADING AND RECYCLING SUPPLY CHAIN IN NAIROBI:**

Mr. Speaker and Hon. Members, Mr. Mario Kainga informed the Committee that Waste pickers to Large Scale Recycling Inorganic waste recycling in Nairobi is comprised of licensed waste dealers who buy from large groups of unregistered individual waste pickers and neighbourhood based itinerant waste traders, and sell in bulk to large scale waste recyclers.

The committee was noted that Waste picking activities in Nairobi are split into street picking - mainly in small open city waste sites, streets and dustbins; and waste dump pickers – pickers that operate at large formal or informal waste dumps, mainly the Dandora dumpsite. 20% of the pickers at Dandora reside at the dump itself, and the streets are home to significant numbers of street pickers who utilize garbage as a source of cash and non-cash income.

The Committee further noted that Waste pickers and dealers earning their living off the recovery and sale of recyclables at the Dandora dumpsite alone number over 2000. Itinerant waste traders or buyers based in neighborhoods also play a role in waste recovery activities, sourcing materials from household waste put out for collection. The incidence of neighbourhood based waste traders has however decreased in residential areas due to security concerns.

Be notified that Waste dealers form the main central link between accumulated recyclable material quantities from pickers and buyers, and large scale waste recyclers who require high volumes. Many waste dealer activities are concentrated around dump sites and like waste

pickers, decrease in number outwards from the centre of the city, and are rarely found in higher income areas which are mostly serviced by private collectors.

#### FINDINGS ON MANAGEMENT OF SOLID WASTES IN NAIROBI

Mr. Speaker and Hon. Members, following the deliberation of the joint meetings held during this exercise, the Committee made the following findings;

##### REDUCING WASTE GENERATION AT SOURCE

Due to the highlighted rapid growth of municipal solid waste in Nairobi and the resulting implications in terms of required landfill space and disposal costs, the reduction of waste generation at source is particularly important in the City's waste management strategy. Mechanisms of reducing waste generation at source include:

##### Implementing Flat rates or Weight-Based Waste Collection Fees

The Committee observed that there has been an attempt at having a waste collection paid for in Nairobi using flat or fixed rates, mostly via differentiated charges for different income level residents as in the past.

The intention of flat rate or fixed collection fees is to lead to a behavioral change. However, fixed rate or flat rate collection fees regardless of differentiated charges for low, middle and high income residents or enterprises has not led to behavioral change as regards the reduction of waste for disposal at source. This is because residents or generators are buffered from the direct, actual cost of waste disposal relative to how much they themselves are generating, and any marketing or other campaigns to induce behavioural change towards less waste generation has had little effect without an economic penalty inherent in higher charges for excessive waste generation – which acts as a behavioral feedback loop. An inherent economic penalty or cost for excessive waste generation and disposal is especially easily comprehensible by all generators as monetary cost for service is a virtually universal language.

Mr. Speaker and Hon. Members, The Committee was informed that this system of paying for waste collection service is fairer and more sensitive to different generators whether residential, non-domestic, or of differing income levels, as the rich typically generate more waste and in turn should pay more for its disposal. The accountability or responsibility for the charges ultimately collected from the generator also becomes internal and blame is not placed on external parties or collectors who might be accused of charging exorbitant per household or business/commercial rates determined from averages.

The use of Pay as you Throw schemes in other countries such as Sweden, Belgium, Denmark has been observed to lead to decreased waste generation by residents through genuine behavioural change, however in some instances also through evasion by illegal dumping; and to increased separation of waste for recycling to decrease amounts set out for disposal.

The Committee has further noted that in Kisumu City, efficient supervisory and regulatory oversight by the NEMA, Community Based Associations and by the County Assembly is crucial to overcome possible evasion and illegal dumping resulting from the use of the Polluter Pay principle in charging for waste collection service.

The Committee observed that other crucial elements in this system include;

- i. The determination of appropriate streamlined collection fees per kilogram of waste generated including source waste separation costs for all residents;
- ii. Determination of on ground implementation implications and charge collection mechanisms in the Nairobi Context;
- iii. Zoning and contracting arrangements for service provision;
- iv. Efficient regulation and supervisory oversight to ensure residents and collectors are not discarding waste indiscriminately or illegally to avoid charges.

#### Ground Implementation of Weight Based Charges and Mechanisms for Charge collection

Mr. Speaker and Hon. Members, a weight based waste collection and fee system seems reasonably implementable in the Kisumu City context through the use of portable hanging scales, with waste weighed under the supervision of collectors and house/business owners followed by the provision of a receipt as proof, prior to the receipt of the waste by the collector. In the case of communes such as apartments or flats where generator differentiation might be difficult, total wastes collected can be weighed, and the amount due divided evenly and receipted amongst the known numbers of households or generators in the commune.

The generators would then pay according to the amounts generated, and fee collections can be done directly by the collectors who would know the area and communities they are dealing with well thus bypassing the need for centralized charge collection with its associated high administration costs and mismanagement as has been the case in the past.

#### RECOMMENDATIONS

Following the conclusion of the study tour and the findings and observations made therein on the matter of Solid Waste Management, the Committee recommends the following to be implemented and emphasized for purposes of Solid Waste Management in Kisumu City;

- i. That Contractual Arrangements for Waste Collection Service to Communities should be developed. With the zoning of waste collection, contracts for collection service provision should be tendered for by private entities based on their capacities relative to the size of the service area (typically determined by the area's population density which can be used to determine household density assuming 5 people per household), agreed to by the relevant Resident Association for the area in question, and renewed annually by the serviced community residents based on performance. Areas currently without such

associations should be encouraged to form some for this purpose, with the possible involvement of local leaders in this regard.

- ii. That Waste Diversion Strategies which enables Waste Recovery & Reuse/Recycling through source separation of waste should be developed by the Department of Environment and Natural Resources.
- iii. That Wastes should be separated at Source with Incentives. This is because Source separation is seen as a key component to realizing any significant reduction in waste transported and disposed of at landfill, through its diversion via recovery, trading, inorganic material recycling and organic waste reuse activity. Several Incentives should therefore be proposed to encourage the separation of waste at source at both the generator and collector level.
- iv. That the County Government of Kisumu should adopt the Pay as You throw method of Solid Waste Management as adopted by Denmark, Sweden and Belgium to motivated behavioral change in solid waste disposal among residents of Kisumu County.

#### CONCLUSION

It is therefore my honor and privilege, on behalf of the Committee on Water, Environment and Natural Resources to move a motion of the Report on the Committee Study Tour to Nairobi City County Assembly before this Honorable House for consideration.

**Hon. Muga:** May I call upon Hon. Johnson Guya to second the report.

**Hon. Guya:** I second the report.

**The Speaker** (Hon. Oraro): Honorable Members, now that the report by the Sectoral Committee of Water, Environment and Natural Resources on their Study Tour with their counterpart Nairobi City County Assembly has been read by Hon. Muga on behalf of Hon. Samson Ameso, who is the Chairperson of the Committee, and seconded by Hon. Guya, I now propose that the report is open for debate.

Yes Hon. Aslam Khan.

**Hon. Khan:** Thank you Mr. Speaker, I would like to support this report on the study tour with the Nairobi City County Assembly.

Mr. Speaker, as it has been seen and noticed that the Study tour was actually an eye opener for us people of Kisumu. As honorable Members, and you be aware that we have been having a major challenge regarding the Solid Waste Management and especially at 'Kachok' region. The situation is haunting us because even when we want to clear the waste to and transfer it to different areas within town, residents of those areas become repulsive, which is justifiable. In



this report it says that it helps the people around those areas by engaging them in employment, which is a source of income.

Mr. Speaker, the issue of separating waste is very important and this we have to learn because majority of our people need to be engaged in Civic Education on the same, so that they can learn to separate different types of wastes such as organic and inorganic ones. During the first Assembly when we visited Jinja, some few years ago, we were quite impressed to note that they were managing their wastes very well. They could even produce fertilizers from the wastes and you could find that they got advance orders for the supply of fertilizer, which made a greater demand that they couldn't meet.

Secondly, the issue of Waste Management is a great business opportunity. Again, when we visited Germany during the first Assembly, we noted with nostalgia, a case whereby from the wastes they could extract metals such as iron, brass and the like. These extracted metals were mostly taken back to industries for recycling for reuse. The issue of raw materials was therefore not an issue there. Moreover, they were even exporting these manufactured goods. I want to say that if we privatize the Waste Management in Kisumu and we give opportunities to our local entrepreneurs I believe it will create some efficiency in that sector. We need to help this committee to come up with whatever is required so that we bring up a bill to make it work for us and for the future generation, thank you.

**The Speaker** (Hon. Oraro): Yes, Hon Guya.

**Hon. Guya:** Thank you Mr. Speaker, I also wish to support this report and I have something to note before I make my contribution. Hon. Linet Muga has done the presentation until her throat has run dry, forcing her to go and buy a bottle of water outside. We are discussing a report from the Sectoral Committee of Water, Environment and Natural Resources and yet we do not even have water in the House. I wish you direct that the water be brought to us here in the House.

Mr. Speaker, the report was very good and they were keen on points distinctively on water, environment as well as the natural resources. If you go to Nairobi today, it is very clean because of the NMS just like Kisumu is clean. We had begun this prior, here in Kisumu County with the dumpsite that we had but if you go to the dumpsite today, it is like the wastes are dumped there again. The other night as I was passing through the place, I saw that the wastes are being burnt and this in turn pollutes the environment. We had started well but we are going back to where we were and I believe that this should be a challenge to us as he County Assembly, the County Government as well as the City Management. Mr. Speaker, we cannot construct a wall to hold wastes the way it is being done because our initial intention was to clear that place so that Kisumu can remain clean.

Mr. Speaker, I also want to congratulate my chair, and I think that since Hon. Samson Ameso took over this committee, it has emerged to be one of the best committees in this assembly in terms of in time delivery of reports and good coordination among members.

*(Feet thumping)*

We learnt a lot as a committee and I wish that we adopt and implement and it be implemented in this County of Kisumu. When we go out, we go look for the best practices to come and implement here back home. So, I would have wished that after adopting this report, then, the Implementation Committee should take over. Mr. Speaker, we always pass reports here, but most of these reports don't see the light of day, they are dead after we pass them. So, I would wish that, some of these good reports that we pass here, the Implementation Committee should take them up and ensure that the best practices that we acquired in those Counties are implemented in our County. Otherwise, the report is good and I only have concerns on the issues of Environment in Kisumu County and if we can improve on it so that we don't have the Kachok Dumpsite or Kajulu Dumpsite but we need to find ways to ensure the Dumpsites is done away with.

Finally, the County Government of Kisumu had purchased land somewhere around Ombeyi Ward that was to be used as a Dumpsite. I want to believe that we don't have to have any more dumpsites. We need to have a site where we process our waste into useful material.

Mr. Speaker, I don't want to proceed with that because, I have seen Hon. Muga is back with a lot of energy after taking a lot of water and I believe that her throat is not okay. Thank you.

**The Speaker** (Hon. Oraro): What is it Hon. Samo? Are you on a Point of Order?

**Hon. Samo:** On a Point of Order. Thank you Mr. Speaker. I want to apologize that I was a little bit absent minded but the senior Member has just informed me the Hon. Guya is mentioning the Kajulu Dumpsite. He should be very clear about that because, that is a matter of concern to the residents of Kajulu. Mr. Speaker, please can he be able to elaborate further or else I take this matters even if it means approaching him physically. Thank you.

**The Speaker** (Hon. Oraro): Hon. Guya.

**Hon. Guya:** Mr. Speaker, how I wish he could be given some water so that he is attentive in this House...

**The Speaker** (Hon. Oraro): Order!! Order Hon. Khan. You know that Hon. Samo wanted Hon. Guya to substantiate some matter on the Kajulu Dumpsite. Hon. Khan, can you please wait for a microphone to be handed over to you...

**Hon. Khan:** Thank you Mr. Speaker. I was getting intimidated in this House because Hon. Samo stated that he can go physical with Hon. Guya in this House. So, I just want him to clarify this issue or withdraw and apologize. Thank you.

**The Speaker** (Hon. Oraro): Hon. Samo, you were on a Point of Order and Hon. Khan is challenging you?

**Hon. Khan:** Mr. Speaker, I am aware that Hon. Khan has a problem understanding proper English. So, when I meant physical, that meant that I could even go and talk to him, which is more physical. Mr. Speaker that does not directly imply that it should be a brawl. So, there is a fight and the physical approach. Physical approach means that I could leave my seat and go and talk to Hon. Guya. So, I know there is a problem of understanding of English in that aspect.

*(Laughter)*

**The Speaker** (Hon. Oraro): What is it Hon. Guya.

**Hon. Guya:** Thank you Mr. Speaker. Just as Hon. Samo has said that he was absent minded, actually he was. Mr. Speaker, I was talking of Kachok Dumpsite and another Dumpsite that was purchased by the County Government of Kisumu at Ombeyi. Mr. Speaker, because he was absent minded, he thought I was talking of Kajulu Dumpsite and because of that Mr. Speaker, how I wish, I know he did not take breakfast, if he can be given some water so that he comes back to his senses. Thank you.

**The Speaker** (Hon. Oraro): Yes, Chief Whip, Hon. Misachi.

**Chief Whip** (Hon. Misachi): Thank you Mr. Speaker. I want to say that, this is a very good report and I want to support this report by stating the following.

Mr. Speaker, Kisumu was ahead of most of these Cities and Counties. Then we had the “*Taka ni Pesa*” and it was working well. I would like the Environment Department to go and look out our paper that was documented after our Visit in Karamojong in Uganda which requires that we move from the aspect of the Dumpsite to Landfill. Mr. Speaker, so that we can introduce back “*Taka ni Pesa*” so that we don’t forgo waste that we have generated around us.

Those undertaking the task of collecting Waste in Kisumu are so many where some of them are private and are given licenses by the County Government of Kisumu and they should be paid so that they are encouraged to make our City clean and free from Solid Waste. Mr. Speaker that is what I wanted to say that I know that there is something being done about the Dumpsite because the old Dumpsite is in my Ward and I believe that there are activities like making of roads in the new site which is not going to be the Dumpsite per say but a Landfill. I would encourage this House that this report is forwarded to the Environment Department at the Executive so that they can implement this to the letter. Thank you.

**The Speaker** (Hon. Oraro): Yes Hon. Ogutu.

**Hon. Ogutu:** Thank you Mr. Speaker. This report is good but I want to touch on the environmental part of it.

Mr. Speaker, this Committee did a good work but at the same time, I am aware that there is a certain part which the Nairobi City County is using which was not captured in this report. Mr. Speaker, they have touched on the Privatization of Waste Management and that is what Nairobi City County has done. The Nairobi City County is using the National Youth Service. Mr. Speaker, we have the National Youth Service in Kisumu and they are well equipped with machineries which can be used to collect garbage in real-time.

Mr. Speaker, what I wanted to say is that, if the County intends to Control Waste Management in Kisumu, then, let the Department of Environment Privatize Solid Waste Management Program. So that, they engage the National Youth Service because they have the machinery. Mr. Speaker, I know that you are aware that, the National Youth service is just somewhere up there and they have their equipments and all the machinery that is required to do this job of solid waste disposal. Mr. Speaker, this is perfectly working in Nairobi. During the nocturnal hours, the National Youth Service is everywhere collecting waste.

Mr. Speaker, it is my belief that if we can emulate from what Nairobi City County is doing, then Kisumu County will be cleaner than any other City in Kenya. Mr. Speaker, as I was going through this report, on the part of recommendation, the last part, they have mentioned a place called Sweden, I believe it must be roman five. That, the County Government of Kisumu should adopt the “pay as you throw” method of waste disposal used in Denmark, Sweden and Belgium to motivate brevaries change in Solid Waste Management Disposal amongst the residents of Kisumu County.

Mr. Speaker, I believe that, even though they have mentioned those first class nations, I believe that it is high time for this House to allow this Committee to visit these nations, even one, so that they can get fast hand information so that it does not become a hearsay because I know that they have pulled this caption from a research they have done and they have not even toured Sweden.

Mr. Speaker, this is the time to allow this Committee to tour whatever Countries they have mentioned in their report so that they can see for themselves how Solid Waste is managed in their Countries. Otherwise, I don't have much to say but to support this Committee and furthermore to request you to allow this Committee visit these countries, so that we can get the actual picture on the ground and cascade it to our County. Thank you.

**The Speaker** (Hon. Oraro): Hon. Agolla.

**Hon. Agolla:** Thank you Mr. Speaker. Please allow me to also add my voice on this report. Mr. Speaker, environment and water is something very important and key to any living thing leave alone human beings.

Mr. Speaker, I want to comment the Committee for work well done by the able leadership of Hon. Ameso. Hon. Chief Whip did reiterate that “*Taka ni Pesa*”.

Mr. Speaker, on bullet one, the Contractual Agreements should be put in place in Kisumu County so that we ensure that all waste are collected and transported to the right place. Mr. Speaker, as we speak, a good number of us are being affected by the polluted environment. Research has shown us that at times we inhale smoke from burnt plastics. You are more at a risk than somebody who has inhaled one thousand packets of cigarettes. Hon. Guya said that one day as he was passing nearby a dumpsite, there were smokes all over. That is very true. Even here at the chambers, you may be surprised that you are inhaling the same smoke. That is because they are very tiny particles that cannot be seen with naked eye without the help of a special machine. So the environment may be killing us if we do not take it seriously.

In addition, I am afraid that Kachok Dumpsite is coming back and the committee should take up the matter. By; visiting that site, checking what is going on there and advising the relevant authority. So that we do not just wait as well as go for good report and bench mark yet Kisumu County is suffering.

Mr. Speaker as the Roads Committee takes time to traverse this county to evaluate the status of roads, the Water, Environment and Natural Resource Committee should also visit places like Kachok and other dumpsites.

As an Assembly, we should also ensure that the proposed site which is under construction, whether the work is going on or not.

Finally, I also want to add my voice to what Hon. Ogutu has said. As we speak, the handshake has done a lot to this county of Kisumu. If we use the same platform, can this Assembly recommend to His Excellency, the Governor (Hon. Prof. Peter Anyang’ Nyong’o) to approach the President of this Republic of Kenya to use the National Youth Service so that we can apply the expertise and machines in ensuring Environmental Management.

Mr. Speaker, all these machines and personnel at the National Youth Service are being paid by the taxpayers’ money and we are also tax payers. So, once again, I propose that the Governor to approach and use the good rapport that we are currently enjoying so that we ensure dispensation of the Waste Management issue for once and for all.

Mr. Speaker, the issue of water, there is a challenge. This same committee deals with that. Implementation of water projects such as circulation of clean and safe water for every household. This is one of the key agenda contained in the Ten Point Agenda of Kisumu County Governor.

Mr. Speaker, for us to stand and ensure that the manifesto are fully implemented, we must be up on our gears and I want to say that this is one of the best report that should be implemented.

This is out of this debate -I just feel that the channel under which the table clerk office is submitting reports especially our contributions and resolutions. The way they are being channeled to the Executive for implementation should be addressed so that we make sure these things does not end at this door as soon as we finish debating-.

Otherwise, I am happy and pleased with the report and would like to urge other Chairpersons of other House Committees to follow suit on what this particular committee has done. God bless you.

**The Speaker** (Hon. Oraro): yes Hon. Okiri.

**Hon. Okiri:** Thank you very much Mr. Speaker. I rise to support this motion. Waste is money when properly managed. I want to say that I was privileged to be in the First Assembly. The things we learnt during that time are the first things happening now in Kisumu County. This is just because of legislation and so many other things that we did and they are now being implemented.

Mr. Speaker I am very happy about what I am able to see in our county especially within the CBD and the town at large. We can recall the famous Ranguma Hills which is now not a talk of the present.

However, if at all we are talking about waste and we cannot acknowledge the work done by His Excellency, the Governor (Hon. Prof. Peter Anyang' Nyong'o), then we are not very much sincere. If you have lived in Kisumu from the year 2013 to date, then whenever we are talking about Waste Management, the first thing that should come directly to your mind is the good work that the Professor has done to keep this town as clean as it is now.

When you walk around the town, it is evident that there are so many changes that have been done since then.

Mr. Speaker, I will support what Hon. George Ogutu has said. This is a committee that should be taken seriously. I can tell you that even my senior here like Hon. Misachi and Hon. Khan. When we went to Germany concerning this Waste Management issue, we could not believe our eyes. We saw the essence of waste being money. This is why when it comes to our locals; let us talk about our County of Kisumu. If people talk about where the dumpsite should be relocated, they only see the negative part of it. How I wish they were with us in Germany, so that, they could see the importance of having such a dumpsite in your area.

Mr. Speaker, this is a committee should be allowed to go visit this first world countries, so that they would come back and sensitize the locals that this is not a dumpsite on the creation of a factory on its own.

Mr. Speaker, we visited Karamojong which was I Uganda on the same where we took 6 days on the same. What we saw in Uganda on what they are doing the waste management itself was quite encouraging. I would advise that in future, not to allow a committee to visit a neighbouring County like Mombasa but, just take them to a sister Country around in Jinja. I would like to disagree with Hon. Agolla talking about National Youth Service through the handshake to come and let the National Youth Service do some work in Kisumu.

Mr. Speaker we know very well that Environment is a devolved function. Why must we go to the National Youth Service to come and do some little work in Kisumu and yet we have got unemployed youths who can be used to do the cleaning services around this area. There is no need of having some external people from Nairobi to be deployed in Kisumu as National Youth Service to come and do this thing. The only thing that we can do is to let them understand that we need to employ people to do this kind of job. If Environment is a devolved function we need to go into it, make arrangements, and let our youths have our employed people to get a living out of job. Thank you.

**The Speaker** (Hon. Oraro): Hon. Okiri I want to correct you. I am aware that this committee did this report somewhere else and not here and it is on record that I think Hon. Ameso can't deny that. They did it in Nairobi and they had all the days to do a report.

**Hon. Okiri:** Mr. Speaker I think it is just a correction. I am not talking about a report but I mean here in Kenya and I was saying that they should have gone outside the County. I was requesting that if they could be allowed to go to Kampala to make it more meaningful. Thank you.

**The Speaker** (Hon. Oraro): That is a good request even though we allowed them to go where they requested to go.

**The Speaker** (Hon. Oraro): Yes Hon. Obonyo.

**Hon. Obonyo:** Thank you Mr. Speaker I wish to call the mover to reply.

**The Speaker** (Hon. Oraro): Yes Hon. Muga.

**Hon. Muga:** Thank you Mr. Speaker. I would like to thank all the Members who contributed to this report. It has indeed given us a lot of encouragement because none of the Members have said that it is a bad report but it is a recommendable report in the House. The main objective of the Study Tour was on Solid Waste Management. We know very well that our County of Kisumu has identified Ombeyi Ward which is in Muhoroni Sub-County to get where the waste can be

dumped. I being a resident of Muhoroni I would like to say that I have no regret because I realized that this will be a factory on which the residents in that area will get employment.

We know very well that waste collection of which was one of our findings in Nairobi is being done here in Kisumu. It is only that there is lack of space where this can be dumped and recycled. To that effect, I want to give thanks to the Governor of Kisumu having thought wide where we can dump the waste. I want to believe that once the already known place that is in Ombeyi Ward will be functional then, things will be right in Kisumu County. It has come out from the Members that waste is money of which once the dump is there I believe that most of contractors will come in to get a way to carry the waste to Ombeyi Ward.

One of the Members raised the issue of engaging of the National Youth Service. I am happy that it has come out that this can be an employment opportunity to the people of Kisumu and we don't need to involve other institutions but we better employ our youths to do this work. It has come clear that there is need for wide experience. The Members have requested you that if you can allow the Sectoral Committee to go further maybe in Jinja or Sweden then it will be better concerning the report we have brought before the House. They have said that if they go to Jinja with this report then much more will be gained to help our County of Kisumu.

Mr. Speaker, it has come out clear that burning of waste is so bad and we want to request the CEC Environment and Water that is Mr. Orimba to make sure that they speed up the Implementation of the Dumpsite in Ombeyi Ward so that there will be no more burning of waste in Kisumu County which we all know it is hazardous to our health.

It has come clear to the committee that we have to revisit Kachok Dumpsite. I believe this is very necessary because something needs to be done for us to engineer the quick response from our CEC. Water circulation is taken care of and I believe the CEC of Water needs to do more.

Mr. Speaker I want to request you that you see where our report can be taken for fastest implementation. Thank you.

**The Speaker** (Hon. Oraro): Hon. Members, now that the report on the Study Tour in Nairobi City County brought by the Water, Environment and Natural Resources Committee has been tabled, motion presented, seconded and debated. I therefore want to put a question on the adoption of the same.

*(Question put and agreed to)*

**The Speaker** (Hon. Oraro): The Water, Environment and Natural Resources Committee report and the Study Tour in Nairobi City County Assembly is hereby adopted today Wednesday 24<sup>th</sup> February 2021 at 10.36 a.m.



I direct that the recommendations therein be communicated to Water, Environment and Natural Resources Department for action. The Committee on Implementation should make sure that action is taken for the implementation of the same.

**The Speaker** (Hon. Oraro): Next Order!

### **ADJOURNMENT**

**The Speaker** (Hon. Oraro): There being no any other business to transact, the House stands adjourned to today Wednesday 24<sup>th</sup> February 2021 at 2.30 p.m.

*(House rose at 11:20 a.m.)*

*Addendum*

**Hansard Team**

<i>Zablon Otiende</i>	-	<i>In-charge, Reporter I</i>
<i>Edward Odanga</i>	-	<i>Reporter</i>
<i>Fanuel Okode</i>	-	<i>Reporter</i>
<i>Patrick Okoyo</i>	-	<i>Reporter</i>
<i>Jesca Otieno</i>	-	<i>Reporter</i>
<i>Dennis Onyango</i>	-	<i>Reporter</i>
<i>Jacklyne Otieno</i>	-	<i>Reporter</i>

